



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ИВИН

Имя: ЛЕВ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЧЕЛЯБИНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант - 1

1. adult, colleague

2. a) During my walking along a forest path I heard a strange noise of bushes moving compared with meowing. Firstly, I became afraid, but, mercifully, it was just a cat.

It was suprising in fact that cats rarely visit this forest. I felt embarrassing because the cat was covered with mud. I thought it had fallen from a tree.

I decided to help poor animal. I took into my home to feed and help it at all. Found out, the cat had a broken paw. It made me upset.

b) There was a situation when I heard a strange noise in a forest. The source of this sound was a stray dirty cat. It had a broken paw. Probably, the cat had fallen from a tree. I took the cat home to help and heal it.

3. 1) False. In the text It's saying that influence of human acti-



activity on climate ^{has} started since the industrial age. It's known that ^{this} age began in the 19th century what isn't recently.

2) False. It's saying that rising sea levels is the result of warming the Earth. It isn't about cooling. The statement is false.

3) True. It's saying about switching to renewable energy sources such as solar power that has same function ^{as} with fossil fuels energy has.

Wrote answer after tenth statement.

~~4) False. It's mentioned in the text that trees absorb carbon dioxide but they cut down rapidly. After cutting down they can't continue to absorb and they don't release carbon dioxide out.~~

5) True. It's saying in text, that one of the ways to play a role in reducing the effects of climate change is choosing public transport over a personal vehicle.

6) False. It's mentioned that special agreement's aim is to unite countries for reducing global warming. It isn't about



improving urban environmental standards of a local ^{initiative.} ~~initiative.~~

7) False. It's saying that businesses are responsible for following guidelines to curb emissions, so they need to do it, to regard climate changes.

8) True. It's mentioned that climate changes ^{has} ~~currently~~ already impacted ecosystems and communities worldwide, so it's connected with each ecosystem and society.

9) False. It's saying in the text that education of climate issues is necessary for future generations, so it isn't considered as unnecessary.

10) Not ^{given} stated.

4) False. It's mentioned that deforestation contributes to climate changes not because trees release carbon dioxide when they are cut down, it's because they absorb dioxide but until they cut down.



4. 1) The rule: Conditionals

~~Example~~ Example: If I were you I would take part in the olympics.

2) The rule: Past Perfect Tense

Example: I had learned the rule of Past Perfect Tense.

3) The rule: ~~Present Continuous Tense~~ Using -ing form

Example: We are going to the cinema today.

5. 1) am snowed under

2) ran out of time

3) on the breadline

4) am in the red

6. ~~a quote~~ 1 - c - quote 2 1

2 - b - quote 3

3 - a - quote 2

7. 1) The United Kingdom of Great Britain, containing Northern Ireland is an absolutely monarchy and ... (1st sentence)



2) ... the number of members in the House of Lords is about 100.

(6th sentence)

3) The members of the House of Commons are elected by the members of the House of Lords. (7th sentence)

4) The British Parliament~~is~~ is the real governing body of the United Kingdom (9th sentence)

5) In practice, the monarch doesn't take a huge part in the government's work... (3d sentence)

6) The British Parliament consists of three chambers: the House of Lords, the House of Commons and the ^{Liberacy Liberty} ~~Lawyer~~ (5th sentence)

7) ... the current monarch is King Richard I... (2nd sentence)

8) The House of Lords is composed of elected by British people... (6th sentence)

9) They are elected from the constituencies in England, Scotland, Wales. (8th sentence)

